



EUROPEAN
COMMISSION

Brussels, XXX
[...] (2026) XXX draft

COMMISSION DELEGATED REGULATION (EU) .../...

of XXX

amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards marketing standards for olive oil

This draft has not been adopted or endorsed by the European Commission. Any views expressed are the preliminary views of the Commission services and may not in any circumstances be regarded as stating an official position of the Commission.

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM

1. CONTEXT OF THE DELEGATED ACT

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 of 29 July 2022 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards marketing standards for olive oil, and repealing Commission Regulation (EEC) No 2568/91 and Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 29/2012 lays down rules on the characteristics of the olive oils referred to in Part VIII, points 1 to 6, of Annex VII to Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013. Limit values for the characteristics of olive oil set out in Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 are set in accordance with the IOC Trade Standard applying to olive oil and olive-pomace oil (IOC Trade Standard). The IOC Trade Standard changed with regard to one chemical parameter, total sterol content for some monovarietal olive oils, and Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 should be amended accordingly.

2. CONSULTATIONS PRIOR TO THE ADOPTION OF THE ACT

Consultations involved experts from all the 27 Member States during three meetings of the Expert Group for agricultural markets, in particular concerning aspects falling under the single CMO regulation; Subgroup: Arable Crops and Olive Oil, taking place in September and October 2025. The draft was agreed at the meeting of 26 March 2026. The draft versions of the present act were transmitted to the European Parliament and to the Council.

In addition, a general public consultation was carried out through the publication of the draft delegated regulation on the Better Regulation Portal from [dates to be inserted]. WTO partners were notified.

3. LEGAL ELEMENTS OF THE DELEGATED ACT

The act introduces a new article on labelling monovarietal olive oils from either the Koroneiki or the Nocellara del Belice variety and amends Annex I of Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 with regard to the chemical parameter total sterol content for those varieties.

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amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards marketing standards for olive oil

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Having regard to Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 December 2013 establishing a common organisation of the markets in agricultural products and repealing Council Regulations (EEC) No 922/72, (EEC) No 234/79, (EC) No 1037/2001 and (EC) No 1234/2007¹, and in particular Article 75(2), thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104² lays down rules on the characteristics of the olive oils referred to in Part VIII, points 1 to 6, of Annex VII to Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013.
- (2) The limit values for the characteristics of olive oil laid down in Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 reflect the trade standard for olive oil and olive-pomace oil of the International Olive Council (IOC)³ ('IOC Trade Standard').
- (3) At its 119th IOC session, which took place on 25 June 2024, the IOC adopted Decision DEC-III.2/119-VI/2024 revising document COI/T.20/DOC. NO. 15/REV. 11 – method for the organoleptic assessment of virgin olive oil with regard to certifying certain organoleptic characteristics. The Union voted in favour of that amendment, in accordance with Council Decision (EU) 2024/2911⁴.
- (4) At its 121st IOC session which took place on 8 July 2025, the IOC adopted Decision DEC-III.1/121-VI/2025 amending the IOC Trade Standard as regards the total sterol content in monovarietal olive oils from either the Koroneiki or the Nocellara del Belice variety. The Union voted in favour of this amendment, in accordance with Council Decision (EU) 2025/1213⁵.

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¹ OJ L 347, 20.12.2013, p. 671, ELI: <http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2013/1308/oj>.

² Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 of 29 July 2022 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards marketing standards for olive oil, and repealing Commission Regulation (EEC) No 2568/91 and Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 29/2012 (OJ L 284, 4.11.2022, p. 1, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg_del/2022/2104/oj).

³ <https://www.internationaloliveoil.org/what-we-do/chemistry-standardisation-unit/standards-and-methods/>.

⁴ Council Decision (EU) 2024/2911 of 5 November 2024 on the position to be taken on behalf of the European Union within the Council of Members of the International Olive Council (IOC) as regards one method of analysis and the IOC trade standard for olive oils and olive pomace oils, (OJ L, 2024/2911, 19.11.2024, ELI: <http://data.europa.eu/eli/dec/2024/2911/oj>).

⁵ Council Decision (EU) 2025/1213 of 12 June 2025 on the position to be taken on behalf of the European Union in the Council of Members of the International Olive Council (IOC) as regards the

- (5) There has been an increase in the number of monovarietal extra virgin olive oils placed on the market has increased as a result of changes in production practices and consumer preferences. Although these oils are authentic and of a high quality, some do not meet the required limit for total sterol content which is influenced mostly by the olive variety, as well as by other factors such as degree of olive ripeness, geographical area and irrigation.
- (6) The IOC is currently carrying out a study on total sterol content in extra virgin olive oil. While this study is ongoing, the International Olive Council has provided as an intermediate solution by adopting an amendment to the IOC Trade Standard, that lowers the limit of total sterol in extra virgin olive oils for the two most concerned varieties, Koroneiki and Nocellara del Belice. That amendment allows producers to place those single variety oils on the market. As a different limit will apply for these varieties, it is important that both consumers and control authorities can easily identify that a specific olive oil is a monovarietal olive oil of one of these two varieties.
- (7) In order to ensure the implementation at Union level of the most recent international standard established by the IOC on certifying organoleptic characteristics and the limit value for the parameter total sterol content in monovarietal olive oils from either the Koroneiki or the Nocellara del Belice variety, Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 should be amended accordingly to reflect that implementation.
- (8) Sufficient time should be provided to operators and authorities responsible for conformity checks to prepare for the application of this Regulation. Therefore, it is appropriate to lay down that this regulation applies as from the beginning of a new marketing year for olive oil, which begins on 1 October 2026.
- (9) Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 should therefore be amended accordingly,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 is amended as follows:

- (1) the following Article 8a is inserted:
‘Article 8a
Variety
The labelling of extra virgin olive oil made solely from either the Koroneiki or the Nocellara del Belice variety shall indicate that variety on the label, on the accompanying documents and any other labelling.’
- (2) Annex I is replaced by the text set out in the Annex to this Regulation.

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on the twentieth day following that of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

It shall apply from 1 October 2026.

trade standard for olive oils and olive pomace oils, (OJ L, 2025/1213, 19.6.2025, ELI: <http://data.europa.eu/eli/dec/2025/1213/oj>).

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels,

For the Commission
The President
Ursula VON DER LEYEN

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